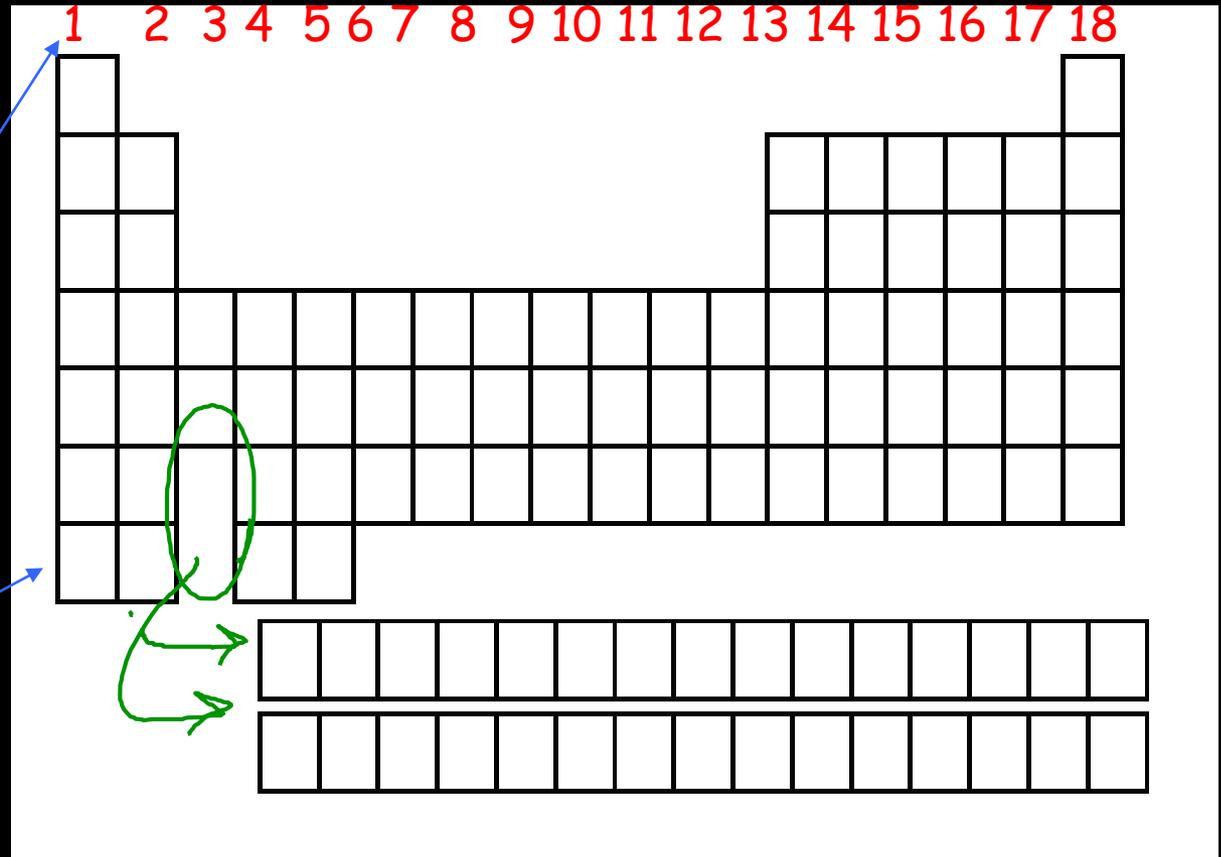


# The Periodic Table

Comes around once every period!



# The Periodic Table



Column = Group  
or Family

18 columns on the  
Periodic Table

Row =  
Period

7 rows on the  
Periodic Table

# The Father of the Periodic Table

## Dimitri Mendeleev

- 1869 - The first periodic table was created by Dimitri Mendeleev.
- Called the father of the periodic table
  - Arranged his periodic table by atomic mass.

# Mendeleev's Periodic Table

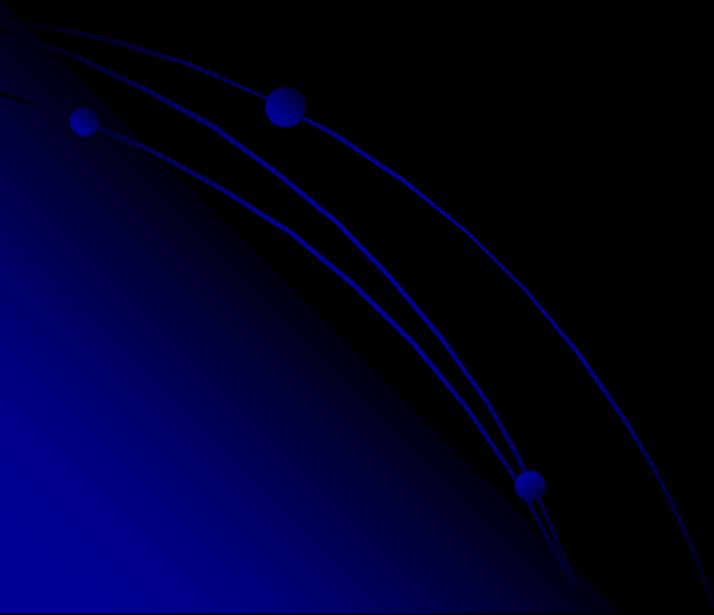
PERИОДИЧЕСКАЯ СИСТЕМА ЭЛЕМЕНТОВ  
Д.И.МЕНДЕЛЕЕВА



1	PERИОДИЧЕСКАЯ СИСТЕМА ЭЛЕМЕНТОВ Д.И.МЕНДЕЛЕЕВА										VII	VIII	
1	H											H	He
2	Li	Be	B		C	N	O	F	Ne				
3	Na	Mg	Al		Si	P	S	Cl	Ar				
4	K	Ca	Sc	Ti	V	Cr	Mn	Fe	Co	Ni			
5		Cu	Zn	Ga	Ge	As	Se	Br	Kr				
6	Rb	Sr	Y	Zr	Nb	Mo	Tc	Ru	Rh	Pd			
7		Ag	Cd	In	Sn	Sb	Te	I	Xe				
8	Cs	Ba	La	Hf	Ta	W	Re	Os	Ir	Pt			
9		Au	Hg	Tl	Pb	Bi	Po	At	Rn				
10	Fr	Ra	Ac	Ku									
Ce Pr Nd Pm Sm Eu Gd Tb Dy Ho Er Tm Yb Lu													

# The (Modern) Periodic Table

- Moseley discovered that the periodic table of the elements was better organized using atomic number, not atomic mass.



# Why use the Periodic Table?

- Quick Reference – Look up information about any element quickly in one easy-to-see place.
- Predictions - That properties of unknown elements are accurately predicted by using the properties of elements around the missing element.

# Unknown Elements?

**Periodic Table of the Elements**

Atomic Number  
 Symbol  
 Name  
 Atomic Mass

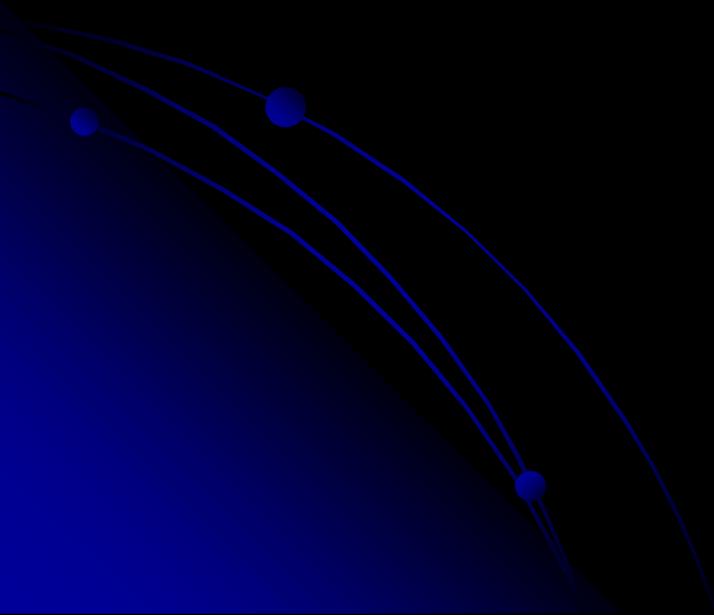
1 IA 1A	2 IIA 2A											13 IIIA 3A	14 IVA 4A	15 VA 5A	16 VIA 6A	17 VIIA 7A	18 VIIIA 8A
1 <b>H</b> Hydrogen 1.008																	2 <b>He</b> Helium 4.003
3 <b>Li</b> Lithium 6.941	4 <b>Be</b> Beryllium 9.012											5 <b>B</b> Boron 10.811	6 <b>C</b> Carbon 12.011	7 <b>N</b> Nitrogen 14.007	8 <b>O</b> Oxygen 15.999	9 <b>F</b> Fluorine 18.998	10 <b>Ne</b> Neon 20.180
11 <b>Na</b> Sodium 22.990	12 <b>Mg</b> Magnesium 24.305	3 IIIB 3B	4 IVB 4B	5 VB 5B	6 VIB 6B	7 VIIB 7B	8 VIII 8	9 VIII 8	10 VIII 8	11 IB 1B	12 IIB 2B	13 <b>Al</b> Aluminum 26.982	14 <b>Si</b> Silicon 28.086	15 <b>P</b> Phosphorus 30.974	16 <b>S</b> Sulfur 32.066	17 <b>Cl</b> Chlorine 35.453	18 <b>Ar</b> Argon 39.948
19 <b>K</b> Potassium 39.098	20 <b>Ca</b> Calcium 40.078	21 <b>Sc</b> Scandium 44.956	22 <b>Ti</b> Titanium 47.88	23 <b>V</b> Vanadium 50.942	24 <b>Cr</b> Chromium 51.996	25 <b>Mn</b> Manganese 54.938	26 <b>Fe</b> Iron 55.933	27 <b>Co</b> Cobalt 58.933	28 <b>Ni</b> Nickel 58.693	29 <b>Cu</b> Copper 63.546	30 <b>Zn</b> Zinc 65.39	31 <b>Ga</b> Gallium 69.732	32 <b>Ge</b> Germanium 72.61	33 <b>As</b> Arsenic 74.922	34 <b>Se</b> Selenium 78.09	35 <b>Br</b> Bromine 79.904	36 <b>Kr</b> Krypton 84.80
37 <b>Rb</b> Rubidium 84.468	38 <b>Sr</b> Strontium 87.62	39 <b>Y</b> Yttrium 88.906	40 <b>Zr</b> Zirconium 91.224	41 <b>Nb</b> Niobium 92.906	42 <b>Mo</b> Molybdenum 95.94	43 <b>Tc</b> Technetium 98.907	44 <b>Ru</b> Ruthenium 101.07	45 <b>Rh</b> Rhodium 102.906	46 <b>Pd</b> Palladium 106.42	47 <b>Ag</b> Silver 107.868	48 <b>Cd</b> Cadmium 112.411	49 <b>In</b> Indium 114.818	50 <b>Sn</b> Tin 118.71	51 <b>Sb</b> Antimony 121.760	52 <b>Te</b> Tellurium 127.6	53 <b>I</b> Iodine 126.904	54 <b>Xe</b> Xenon 131.29
55 <b>Cs</b> Cesium 132.905	56 <b>Ba</b> Barium 137.327	57-71	72 <b>Hf</b> Hafnium 178.49	73 <b>Ta</b> Tantalum 180.948	74 <b>W</b> Tungsten 183.85	75 <b>Re</b> Rhenium 186.207	76 <b>Os</b> Osmium 190.23	77 <b>Ir</b> Iridium 192.22	78 <b>Pt</b> Platinum 195.08	79 <b>Au</b> Gold 196.967	80 <b>Hg</b> Mercury 200.59	81 <b>Tl</b> Thallium 204.383	82 <b>Pb</b> Lead 207.2	83 <b>Bi</b> Bismuth 208.980	84 <b>Po</b> Polonium [208.982]	85 <b>At</b> Astatine 209.987	86 <b>Rn</b> Radon 222.018
87 <b>Fr</b> Francium 223.020	88 <b>Ra</b> Radium 226.025	89-103	104 <b>Rf</b> Rutherfordium [261]	105 <b>Db</b> Dubnium [262]	106 <b>Sg</b> Seaborgium [266]	107 <b>Bh</b> Bohrium [264]	108 <b>Hs</b> Hassium [269]	109 <b>Mt</b> Meitnerium [268]	110 <b>Ds</b> Darmstadtium [269]	111 <b>Rg</b> Roentgenium [272]	112 <b>Cn</b> Copernicium [277]	113 <b>Uut</b> Ununtrium unknown	114 <b>Fl</b> Flerovium [289]	115 <b>Uup</b> Ununpentium unknown	116 <b>Lv</b> Livermorium [298]	117 <b>Uus</b> Ununseptium unknown	118 <b>Uuo</b> Ununoctium unknown

	57 <b>La</b> Lanthanum 138.906	58 <b>Ce</b> Cerium 140.115	59 <b>Pr</b> Praseodymium 140.908	60 <b>Nd</b> Neodymium 144.24	61 <b>Pm</b> Promethium 144.913	62 <b>Sm</b> Samarium 150.36	63 <b>Eu</b> Europium 151.965	64 <b>Gd</b> Gadolinium 157.25	65 <b>Tb</b> Terbium 158.925	66 <b>Dy</b> Dysprosium 162.50	67 <b>Ho</b> Holmium 164.930	68 <b>Er</b> Erbium 167.26	69 <b>Tm</b> Thulium 168.934	70 <b>Yb</b> Ytterbium 173.04	71 <b>Lu</b> Lutetium 174.967
Lanthanide Series															
	89 <b>Ac</b> Actinium 227.028	90 <b>Th</b> Thorium 232.038	91 <b>Pa</b> Protactinium 231.036	92 <b>U</b> Uranium 238.029	93 <b>Np</b> Neptunium 237.048	94 <b>Pu</b> Plutonium 244.064	95 <b>Am</b> Americium 243.061	96 <b>Cm</b> Curium 247.070	97 <b>Bk</b> Berkelium 247.070	98 <b>Cf</b> Californium 251.080	99 <b>Es</b> Einsteinium [254]	100 <b>Fm</b> Fermium 257.095	101 <b>Md</b> Mendelevium 258.1	102 <b>No</b> Nobelium 259.101	103 <b>Lr</b> Lawrencium [262]
Actinide Series															

- Alkali Metal
- Alkaline Earth
- Transition Metal
- Basic Metal
- Semimetal
- Nonmetal
- Halogen
- Noble Gas
- Lanthanide
- Actinide

# Organization Tips

- Read from left to right across a row, the atomic # increases.

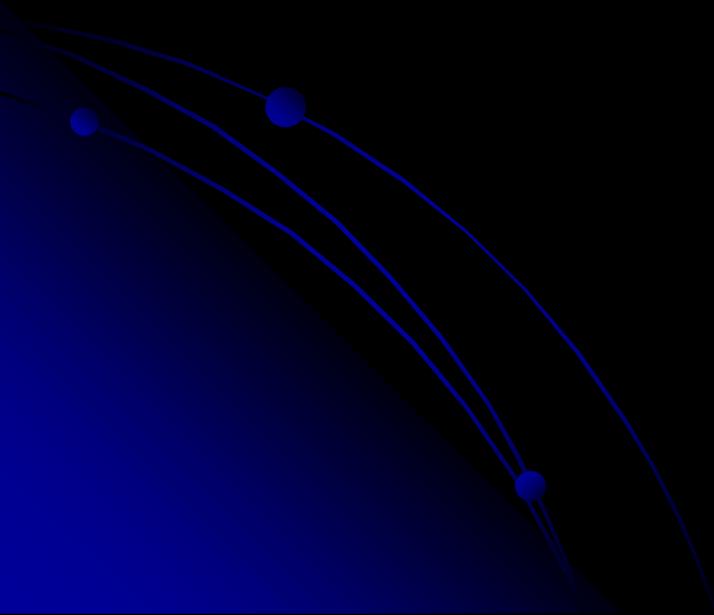


# Organization Tips

- All elements in a column have similar chemical reactivity.
  - Ex: Sodium in group 1 reacts violently to water, and so do Lithium and all other elements in group 1.

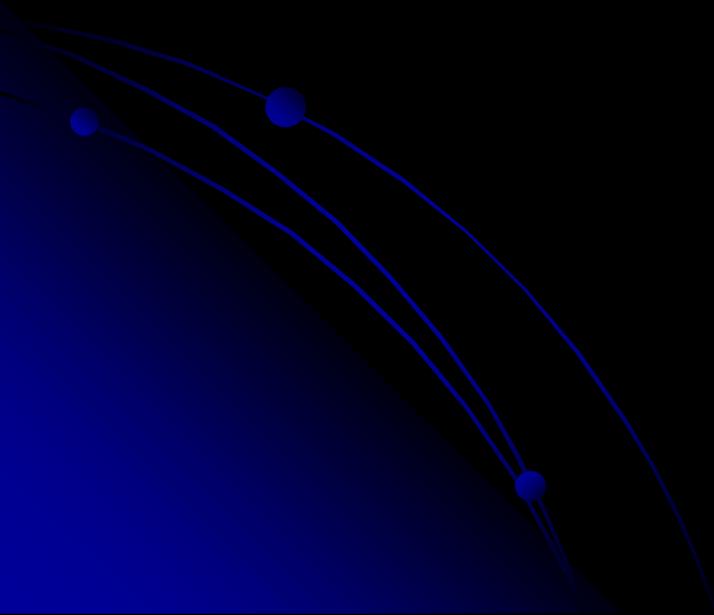
# Organization

- Elements in the same column also have the same number of valence electrons
  - EXCEPTION = transition metals.



# Organization

- All elements in the same ROW (period) have the same number of orbitals.
  - As the row number increases, the number of orbitals (shells) increases.



# Solids/ Liquids/ Gasses (at STP\*)

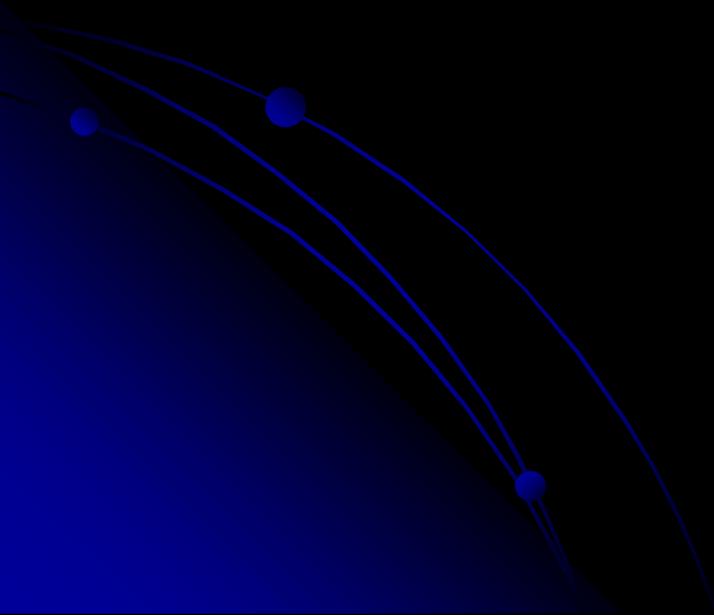
Green = Solid      Blue = liquid      Yellow = Gas

\*STP = Standard Temperature and Pressure (basically the conditions you're sitting in now).

1	2											18	2						
1	2											13	14	15	16	17	18	2	
3	4											5	6	7	8	9	10		
11	12	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18		
19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36		
37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54		
55	56			72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80	81	82	83	84	85	86	
87	88			104	105	106	107	108	109	110	111	112	113	114	115	116	117	118	
		6																	
		6	57	58	59	60	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70	71		
		6	89	90	91	92	93	94	95	96	97	98	99	100	101	102	103		

# S/L/G Insight

- Majority of the periodic table is solid at room temperature.



# Types of Matter:

## Metals / Metalloids/ Non-metals

### Periodic Table

1A																	8A		
1																		2	
H																		He	
1.008																		4.003	
2A												3A	4A	5A	6A	7A			
3	4											5	6	7	8	9	10		
Li	Be											B	C	N	O	F	Ne		
6.941	9.012											10.81	12.01	14.01	16.00	19.00	20.18		
11	12						8B												
Na	Mg																		
23.00	24.31																		
		3B	4B	5B	6B	7B	8B					1B	2B	3A	4A	5A	6A	7A	8A
19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36		
K	Ca	Sc	Ti	V	Cr	Mn	Fe	Co	Ni	Cu	Zn	Ga	Ge	As	Se	Br	Kr		
39.10	40.08	44.96	47.90	50.94	52.00	54.94	55.85	58.93	58.70	63.55	65.38	69.72	72.59	74.92	78.96	79.90	83.80		
37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54		
Rb	Sr	Y	Zr	Nb	Mo	Tc	Ru	Rh	Pd	Ag	Cd	In	Sn	Sb	Te	I	Xe		
85.47	87.62	88.91	91.22	92.91	95.94	(98)	101.1	102.9	106.4	107.9	112.4	114.8	118.7	121.8	127.6	126.9	131.3		
55	56	57	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80	81	82	83	84	85	86		
Cs	Ba	La	Hf	Ta	W	Re	Os	Ir	Pt	Au	Hg	Tl	Pb	Bi	Po	At	Rn		
132.9	137.3	138.9	178.5	180.9	183.9	186.2	190.2	192.2	195.1	197.0	200.6	204.4	207.2	209.0	(209)	(210)	(222)		
87	88	89	104	105	106	107		109											
Fr	Ra	Ac	Rf	Ha	Unh	Uns		Uue											
(223)	226.0	227.0	(261)	(262)	(263)	(262)		(267)											

Lanthanides

58	59	60	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70	71
Ce	Pr	Nd	Pm	Sm	Eu	Gd	Tb	Dy	Ho	Er	Tm	Yb	Lu
140.1	140.9	144.2	(145)	150.4	152.0	157.3	158.9	162.5	164.9	167.3	168.9	173.0	175.0

Actinides

90	91	92	93	94	95	96	97	98	99	100	101	102	103
Th	Pa	U	Np	Pu	Am	Cm	Bk	Cf	Es	Fm	Md	No	Lr
232.0	231.0	238.0	237.0	(244)	(243)	(247)	(247)	(251)	(252)	(257)	(258)	(259)	(260)

# Types of Matter

- Most elements are metals (~88)
  - The next-most are non-metals (~17)
  - The fewest number of elements are metalloids (~7)
- 

# Metalloids

(aka semi-conductors/semi-metals)

- Elements that have properties of both a metal and a non-metal.
- Also called semi-conductors/semi-metals.
- Semi-conductors = conduct heat and electricity, but not as well as metals
- Semi-metals = kind of like a metal